

# Controllable 3D Face Synthesis with Conditional Generative Occupancy Fields

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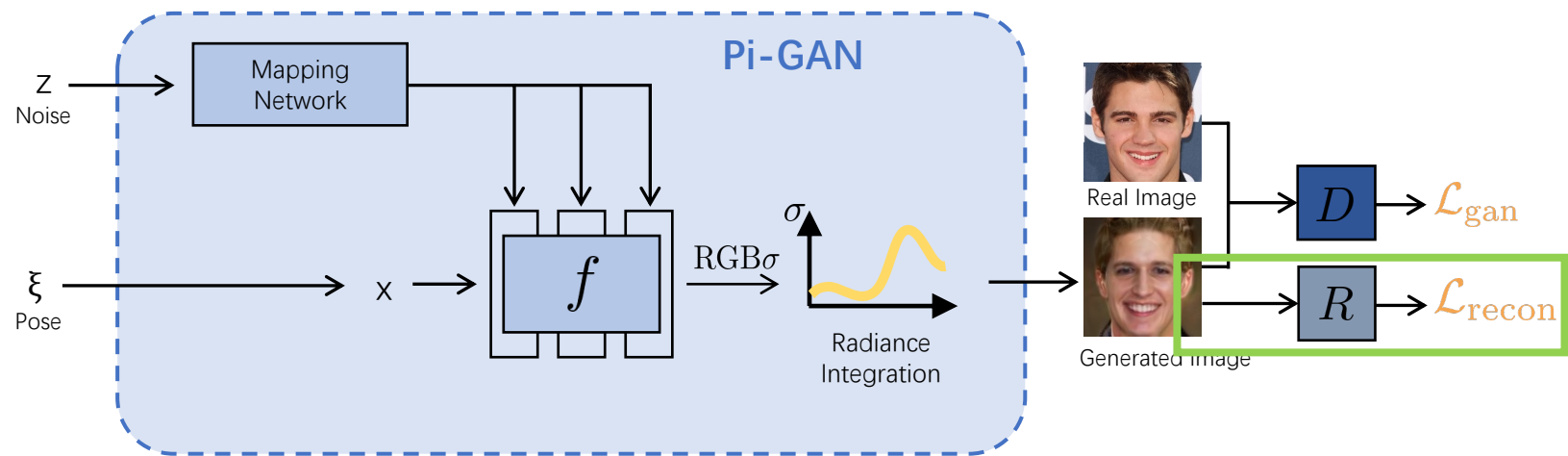
Ning Zhang  
SenseTime

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SenseTime

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\* Denotes Equal Contribution

# Conditional Generative Occupancy Fields

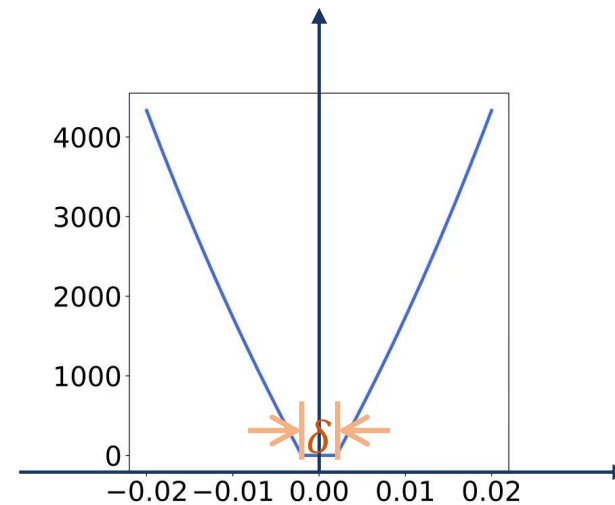
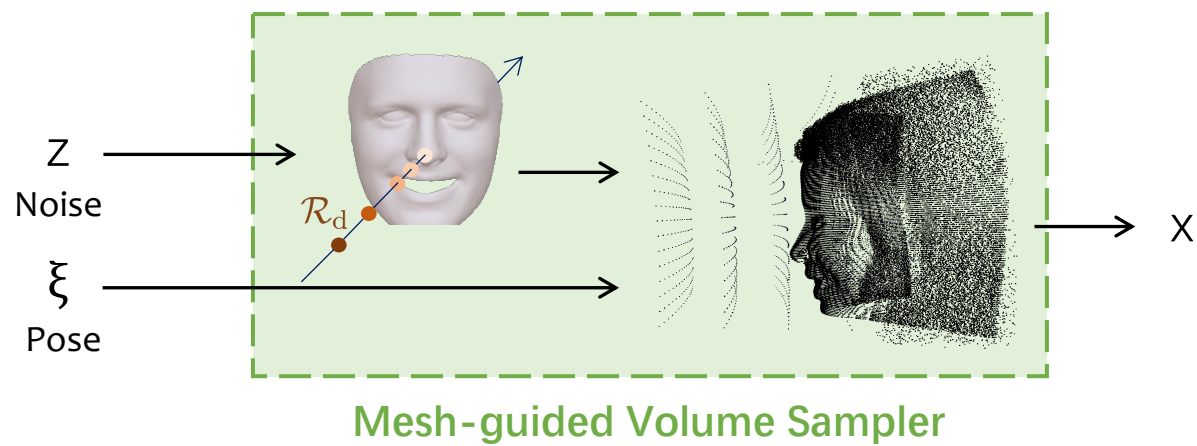


$$\mathcal{L}_{recon} = \|\hat{\mathbf{z}} - \mathbf{z}\|_1, \quad \text{where} \quad \hat{\mathbf{z}} = \tau(R(G(\mathbf{z}, \xi))).$$

Index	Loss	CD ↓	LD ↓	LC ↑	$DS_s$ ↑	$DS_e$ ↑	$DS_p$ ↑	FID (128) ↓
1	$\mathcal{L}_{gan}$	1.09	5.04	2.04	2.13	2.54	7.16	<b>18.76</b>
2	$+\mathcal{L}_{recon}$	0.87	3.85	26.15	3.56	5.03	11.00	21.97

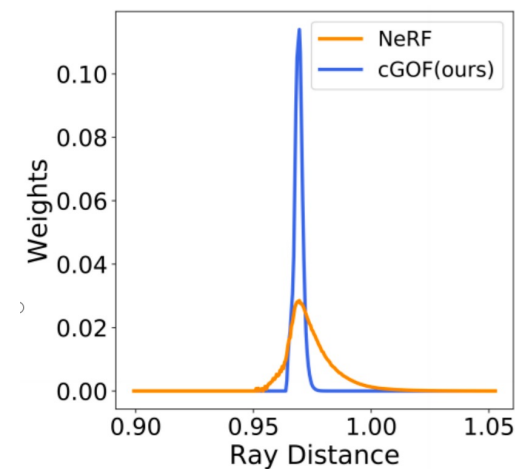
(baseline)

## Conditional Generative Occupancy Fields



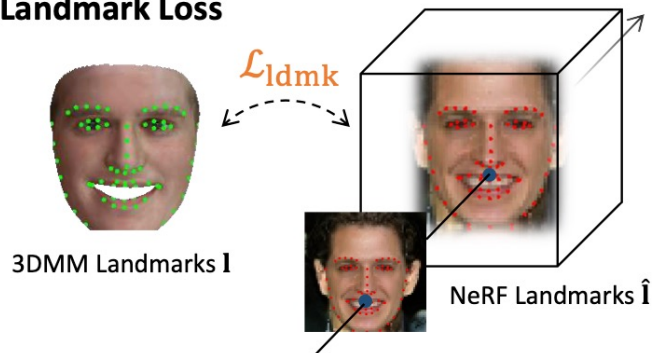
$$R_d = \sum_{i=0}^{N_{\text{vol}}} \sigma_i \cdot \underbrace{[\exp(\alpha \cdot \max(d_i - \delta/2, 0)) - 1]}_{\text{Weight Term}}$$

Index	Loss	CD ↓	LD ↓	LC ↑	$DS_s$ ↑	$DS_e$ ↑	$DS_p$ ↑	FID (128) ↓
1	$\mathcal{L}_{\text{gan}}$	1.09	5.04	2.04	2.13	2.54	7.16	<b>18.76</b>
2	+ $\mathcal{L}_{\text{recon}}$	0.87	3.85	26.15	3.56	5.03	11.00	21.97
3	(+ $\mathcal{L}_{\text{depth}}$ )*	1.65	6.16	0.06	0.93	1.34	1.09	71.67
4	+ MgS	0.29	3.98	27.45	3.55	4.90	9.48	38.91
5	+ $\mathcal{R}_d$	0.31	3.51	51.74	3.56	5.31	15.94	29.62

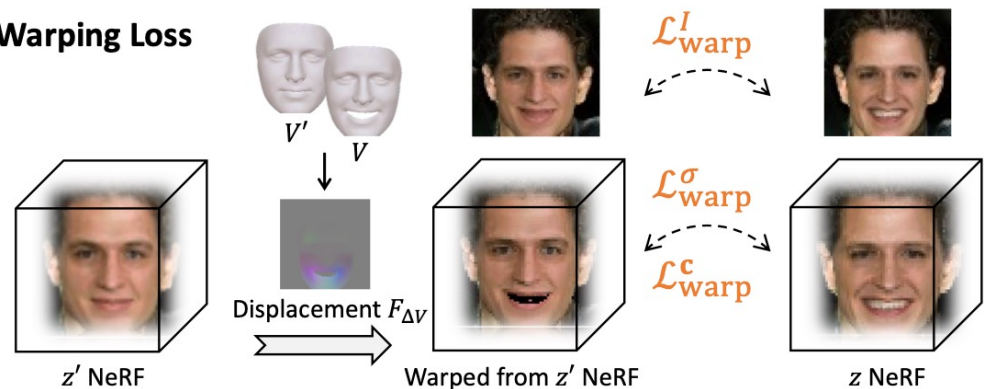


# Conditional Generative Occupancy Fields

3D Landmark Loss



Volume Warping Loss



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{ldmk}} = \sum_{k=1}^{N_k} \|\hat{\mathbf{l}}_k - \mathbf{l}_k\|_1 + \sum_{k=18}^{N_k} \|\hat{\mathbf{l}}'_k - \mathbf{l}_k\|_1.$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{warp}} = \beta_d \cdot \sum_i^{N_{\text{surf}}} \|\sigma'_i - \sigma_i\|_1 + \beta_c \cdot \sum_i^{N_{\text{surf}}} \|\mathbf{c}'_i - \mathbf{c}_i\|_1 + \beta_I \cdot \|\hat{I}_g - I_g\|_1,$$

Index	Loss	CD ↓	LD ↓	LC ↑	$DS_s$ ↑	$DS_e$ ↑	$DS_p$ ↑	FID (128) ↓
1	$\mathcal{L}_{\text{gan}}$	1.09	5.04	2.04	2.13	2.54	7.16	<b>18.76</b>
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5	+ $\mathcal{R}_d$	0.31	3.51	51.74	3.56	5.31	15.94	29.62
6	+ $\mathcal{R}_{\text{smooth}}^{\text{norm}}$	0.27	4.72	30.25	3.18	4.43	16.26	31.63
7	+ $\mathcal{L}_{\text{ldmk}}$	0.39	1.86	84.43	16.54	16.65	21.24	56.90
8	+ $\mathcal{L}_{\text{warp}}$	<b>0.26</b>	1.44	89.91	20.47	22.04	22.91	47.18



## Qualitative Results

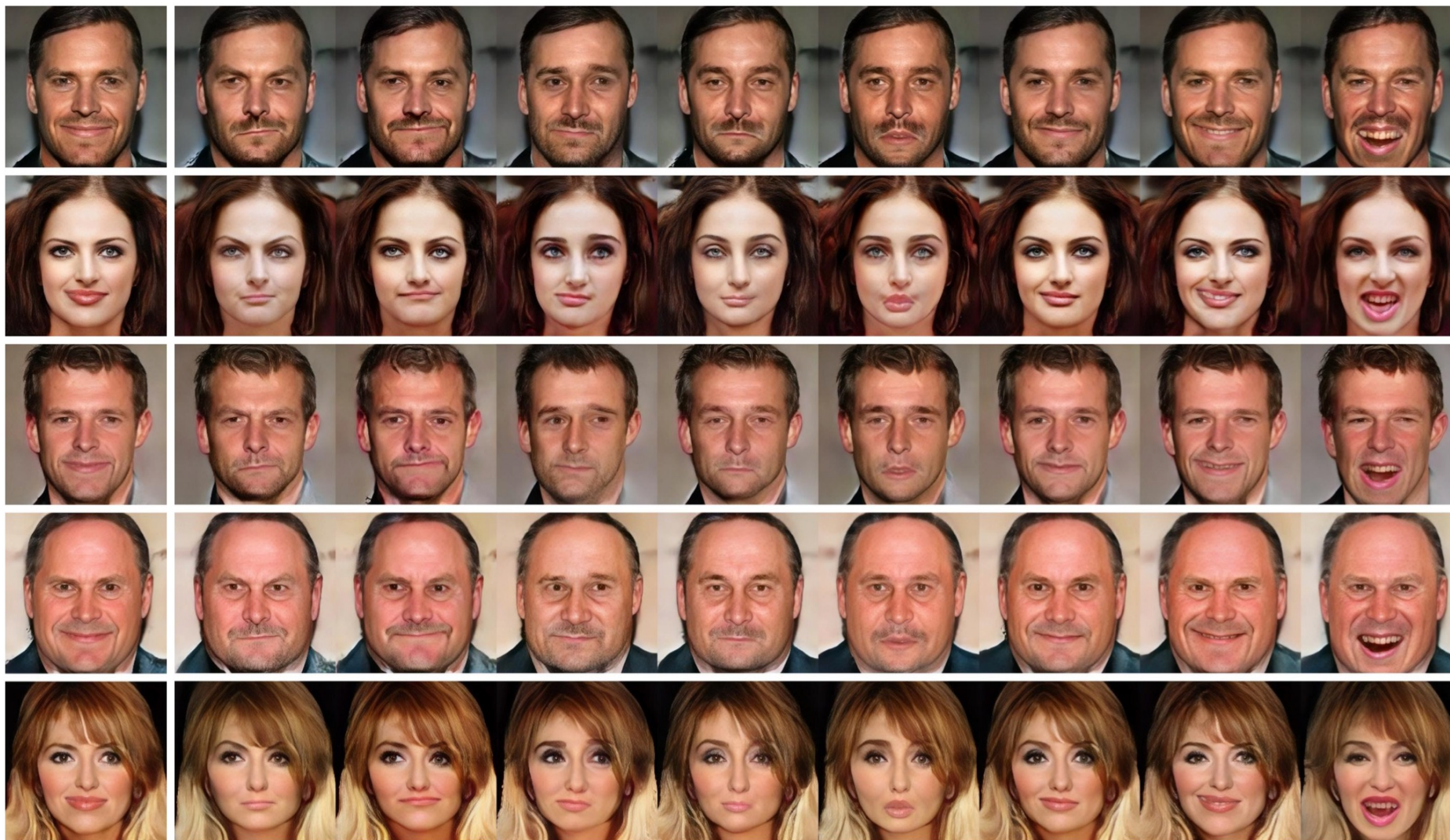
Consistent Identity 



Consistent Expression Control



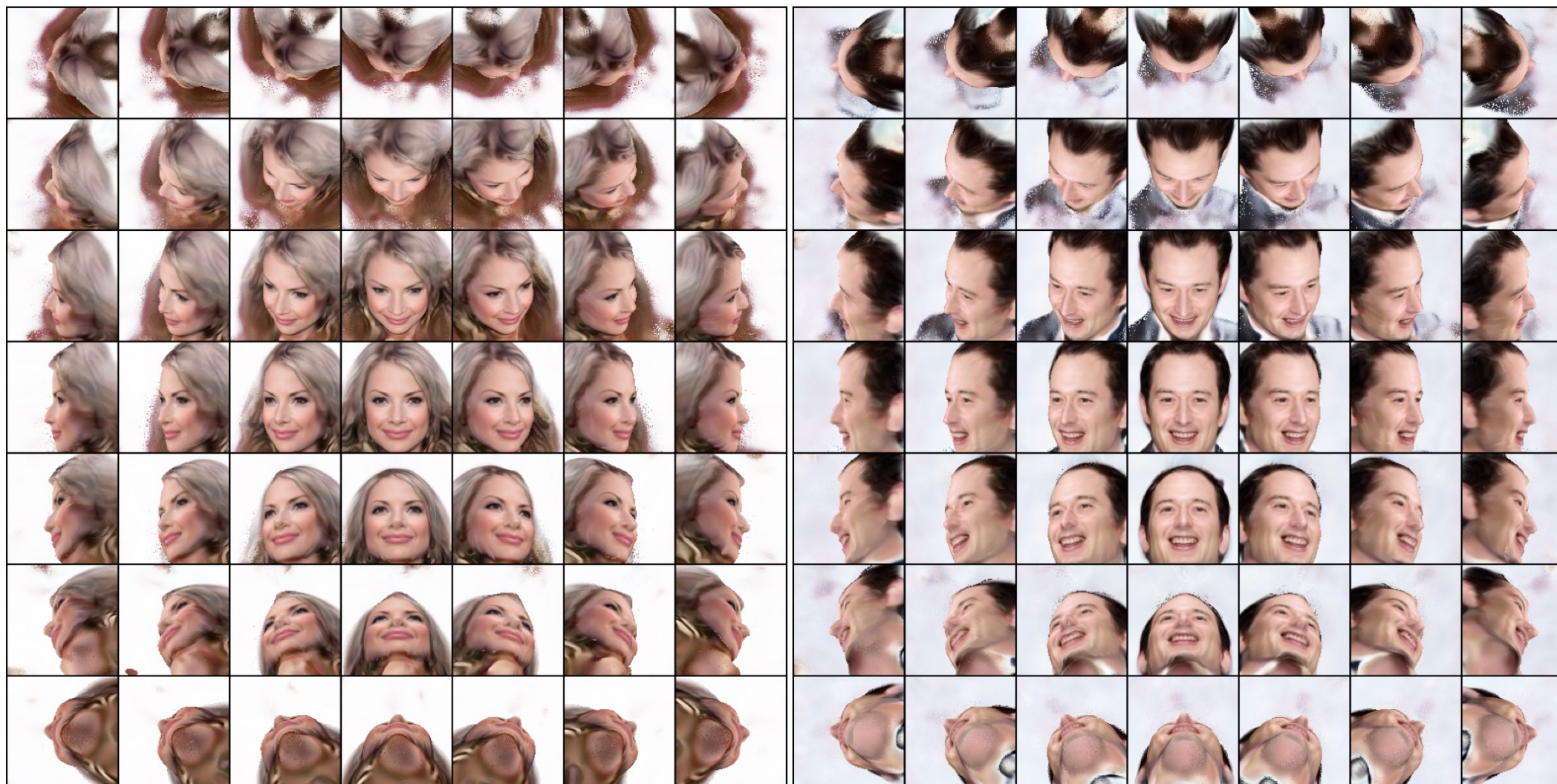
## Qualitative Results



Out-of-distribution Expression Control Results



## Qualitative Results



Head Pose Control Results



Extend to EG3D<sup>[1]</sup>



(a) Varying Expressions

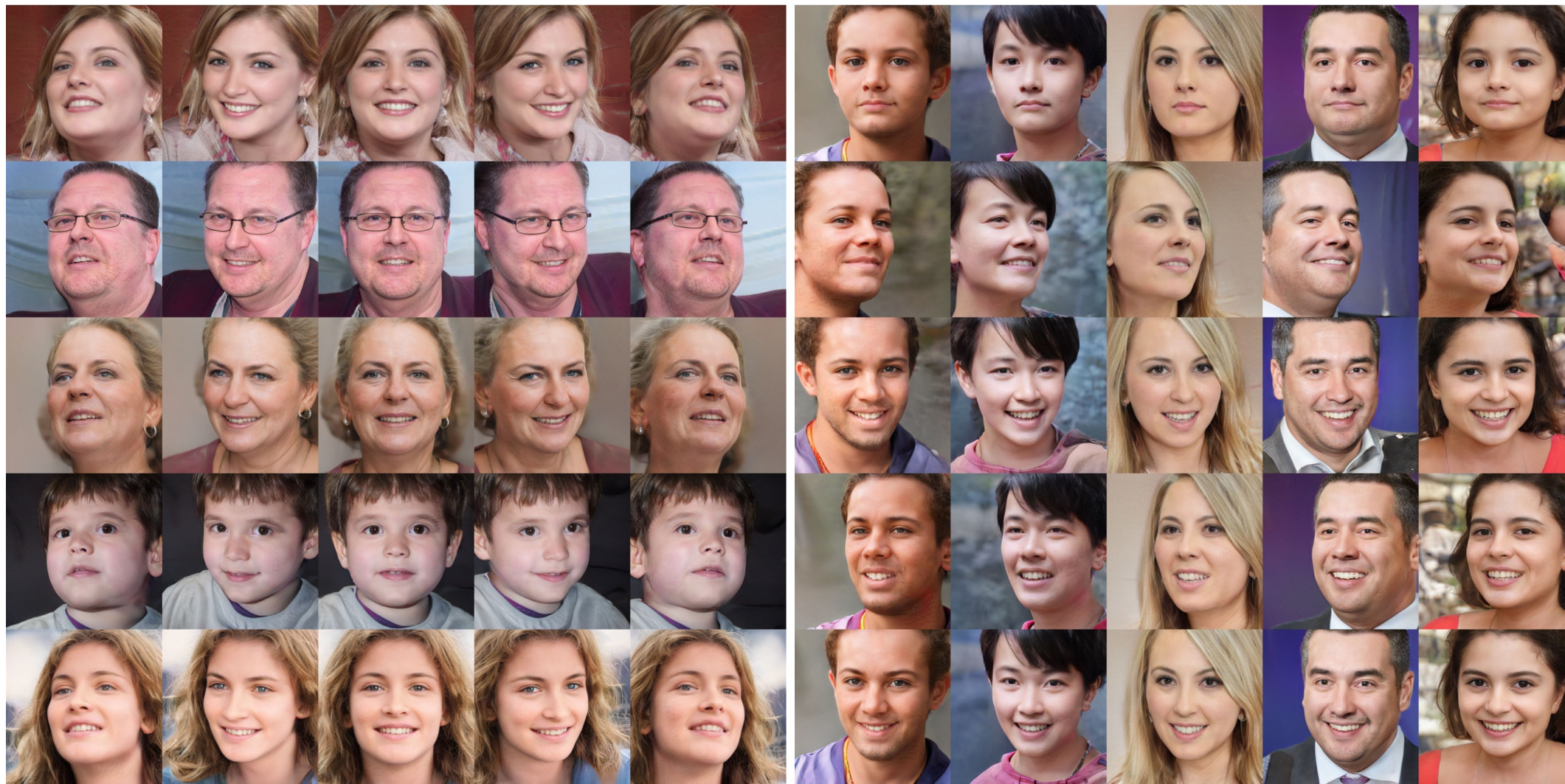


(b) Corresponding Normal Maps for (a)

[1] Chan, Eric R., et al. "Efficient geometry-aware 3D generative adversarial networks." *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. 2022.



Extend to EG3D<sup>[1]</sup>



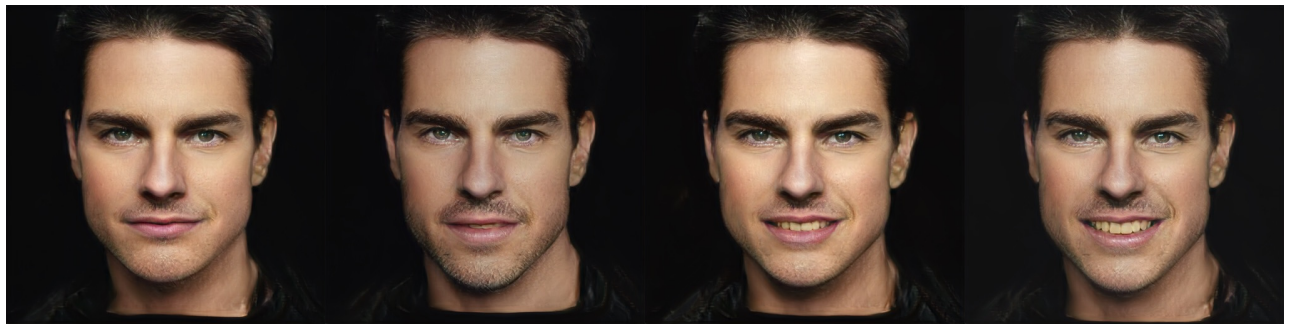
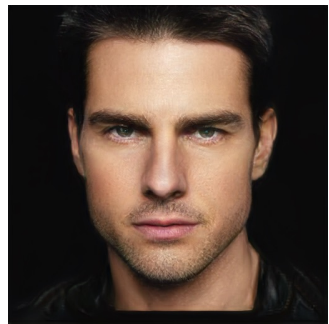
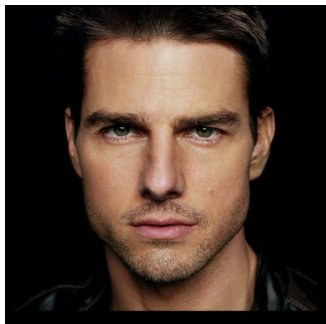
(c) Varying Poses

(d) Varying Identities

[1] Chan, Eric R., et al. "Efficient geometry-aware 3D generative adversarial networks." *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. 2022.



## Extend to EG3D<sup>[1]</sup>



Input

Inversion

Varying Expression

[1] Chan, Eric R., et al. "Efficient geometry-aware 3D generative adversarial networks." *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. 2022.





Thank You