Optimization or Architecture: How to Hack Kalman Filtering

Ido Greenberg

Netanel Yannay NeurIPS 2023 Shie Mannor

TECHNION Israel Institute of Technology





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 - Estimate x_{t+1} from measurements $\{z_{\tau}\}_{\tau=1}^{t}$



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- How to know the noise Q, R?

$$Q \coloneqq Cov(\{x_{t+1} - Fx_t\}_t)$$
$$R \coloneqq Cov(\{z_t - Hx_t\}_t)$$



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- Beats KF and NKF!





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