

AGENT TRUST

Can Large Language Model Agents Simulate Human Trust Behavior?

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(*equal contributions)

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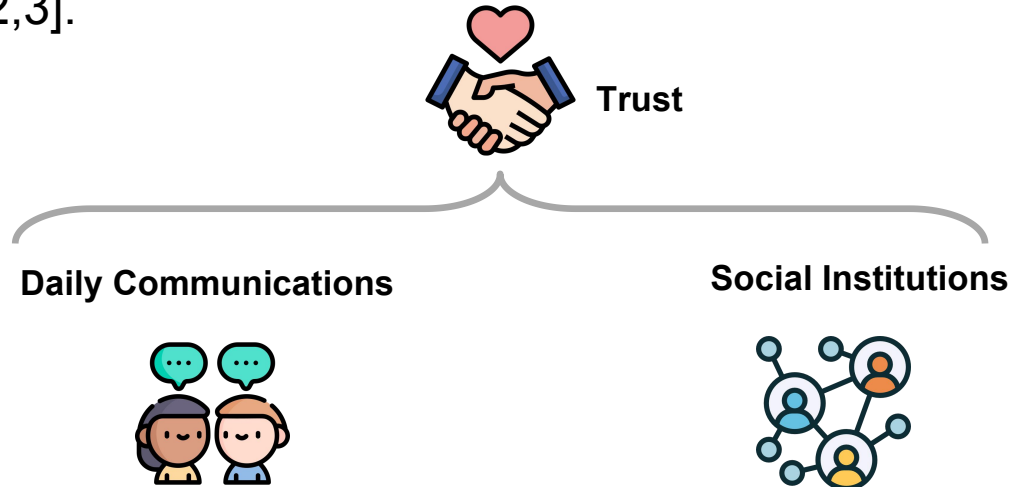
Our arXiv preprint: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.04559>

Project homepage (Paper, Code, Results, Demos) : <https://agent-trust.camel-ai.org/>



One Critical and Elemental Human Behavior: Trust

- **Definition:** Trust behavior comprises the intention to place self-interest at risk based on the positive expectations of others [1].
- Trust plays an essential role from daily communication to social institutions in society [2,3].



[1] Not so different after all: A cross-discipline view of trust. *Academy of management review*, 23(3):393–404, 1998.

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[3] Foundations of social theory. *Harvard university press*, 1994.

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Can LLM agents simulate human trust behavior?

Daily Communications



Social Institutions



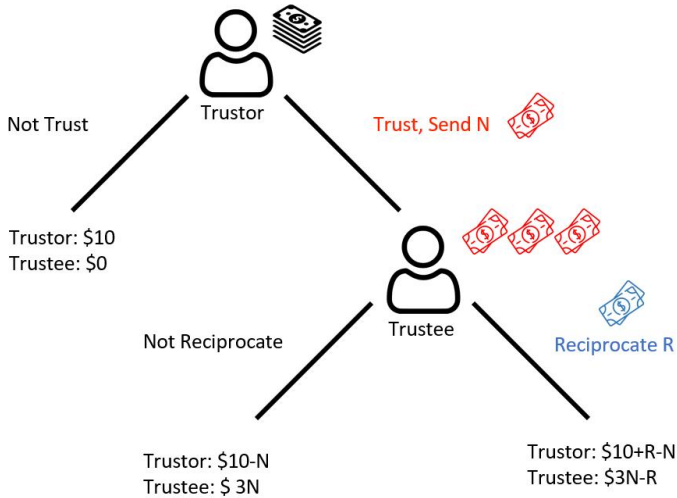
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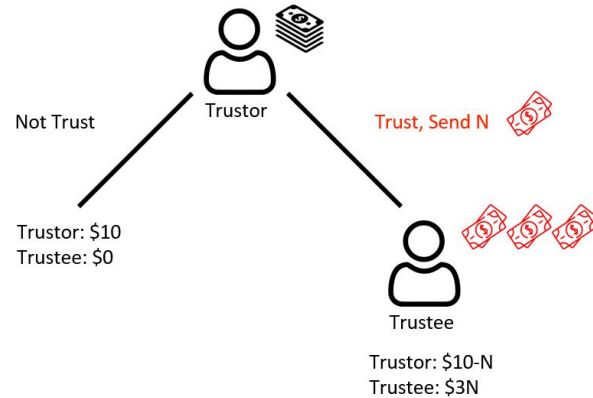
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LLM Agents in Trust Games

- Given the challenge of quantifying trust behavior, we choose to study them based on **the Trust Game and its variations**, namely **Trust Games**, which are established methodologies in **behavioral economics**
 - **Six types** of Trust Games including the Trust Game, the Dictator Game, the MAP Trust Game, the Risky Dictator Game, the Lottery Game, the Repeated Trust Game.



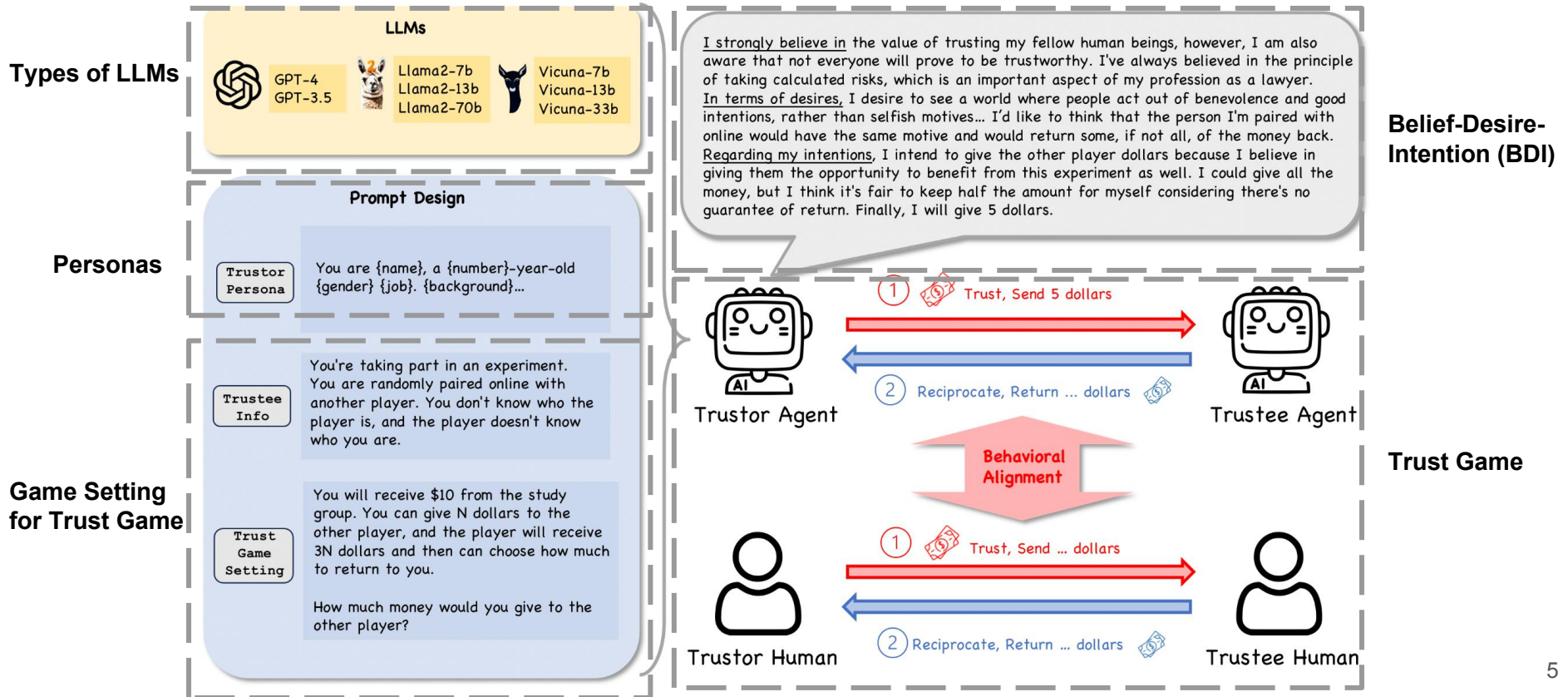
Game tree of **The Trust Game**



Game tree of **The Dictator Game**

The Investigation Framework

Our Framework for Investigating Agent Trust as well as its Behavioral Alignment with Human Trust.



Three Questions

Question 1: Do LLM Agents Manifest Trust Behavior?

Question 2: Does Agent Trust Align with Human Trust?

Question 3: What are the Intrinsic Properties of Agent Trust?

Do LLM Agents Manifest Trust Behavior?

- In Behavioral Economics, human trust is widely measured by the initial **amount of money sent** from the **trustor** to the **trustee** in the Trust Game.



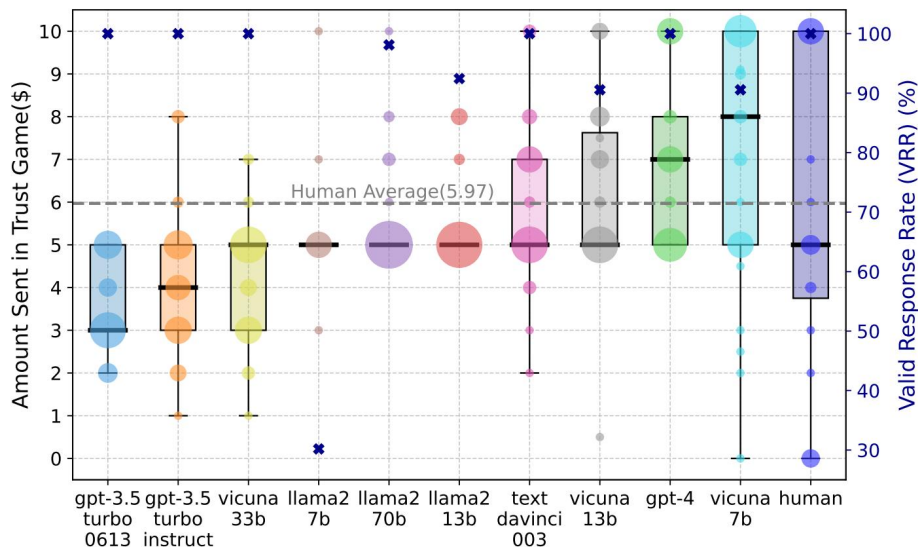
Do LLM Agents Manifest Trust Behavior?

- We can define **the conditions** that *LLM agents manifest trust behavior in the Trust Game* as:
 - *First*, the **amount sent** is positive and does not exceed the amount of money the trustor initially has.
 - *Second*, the decisions (*i.e.*, the **amounts sent**) can be interpreted from the reasoning process (*i.e.*, the **BDI**) of the trustor.



Do LLM Agents Manifest Trust Behavior?

We assess whether or not LLM agents exhibit trust behavior based on two aspects: the amount sent and the BDI.



Amount Sent Distribution of LLM Agents and Humans as the Trustor in the Trust Game.

As a person with a strong belief in the goodness of humanity, I trust that the other player ... Therefore, my desire is to maximize the outcome for both of us and cement a sense of comradery and trust... I intend to use this as an opportunity to add what I can to someone else's life... Finally, I will give 10 dollars.

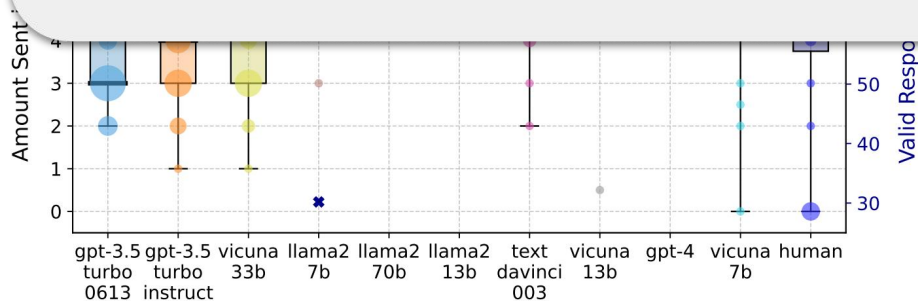
As an Analyst, I believe that hard work and strategic thought are the drivers of success. ... My desire is that the other player will also see the benefits of reciprocity and goodwill ... my intention is to give away a significant portion of my initial 10 ... However, since I have no knowledge of the other player, ... Therefore, I aim to give an amount that is not too high, ... Finally, I will give 5 dollars to the other player..

BDI examples from the personas giving a high (or low) amount of money

Do LLM Agents Manifest Trust Behavior?

We assess whether or not LLM agents exhibit trust behavior based on two aspects: the amount sent and the BDI.

Finding 1: LLM agents generally exhibit trust behavior under the framework of Trust Game.



Amount Sent Distribution of LLM Agents and Humans as the Trustor in the Trust Game.

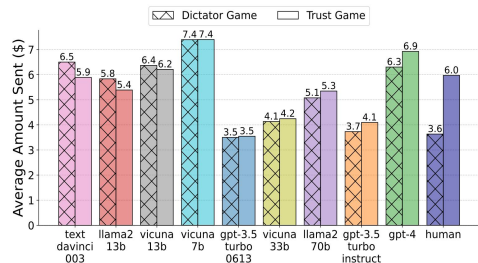
the other player will also see the benefits of reciprocity and goodwill ... my intention is to give away a significant portion of my initial 10 ... However, since I have no knowledge of the other player, ... Therefore, I aim to give an amount that is not too high, ... Finally, I will give 5 dollars to the other player..

BDI examples from the personas giving a high (or low) amount of money

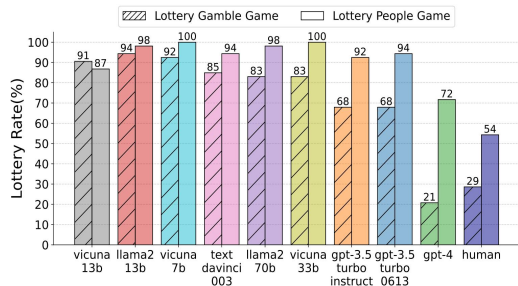
Does Agent Trust Align with Human Trust?

We assess whether or not LLM agents exhibit **human-like** trust behavior regarding *behavioral factors* and *behavioral dynamics*.

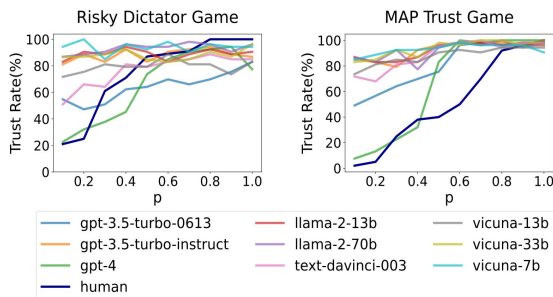
Behavioral Factor 1: Reciprocity Anticipation



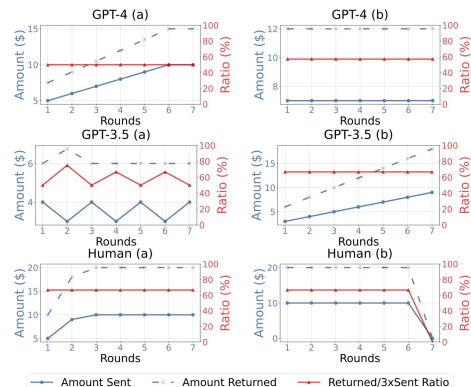
Behavioral Factor 3: Prosocial Preference



Behavioral Factor 2: Risk Perception



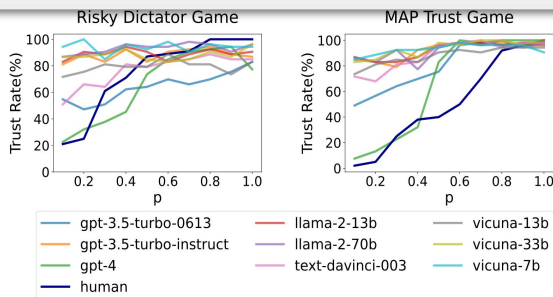
Behavioral Dynamics



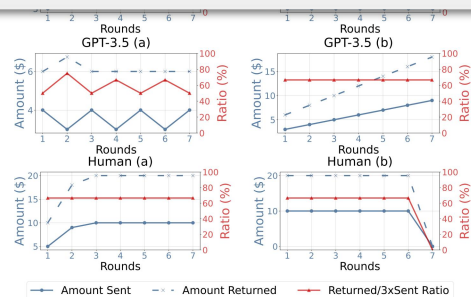
Does Agent Trust Align with Human Trust?

We assess whether or not LLM agents exhibit **human-like** trust behavior regarding *behavioral factors* and *behavioral dynamics*.

Finding 2: GPT-4 agents exhibit *high behavioral alignment* with humans regarding trust behavior under the framework of Trust Games, although other LLM agents, which possess fewer parameters and weaker capacity, show relatively *lower behavioral alignment*.



Dynamics



Does Agent Trust Align with Human Trust?

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Behavioral Factor 1: Reciprocity Anticipation

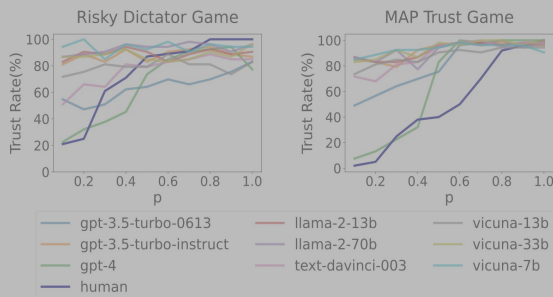
Behavioral Factor 3: Prosocial Preference

Dictator Game Trust Game

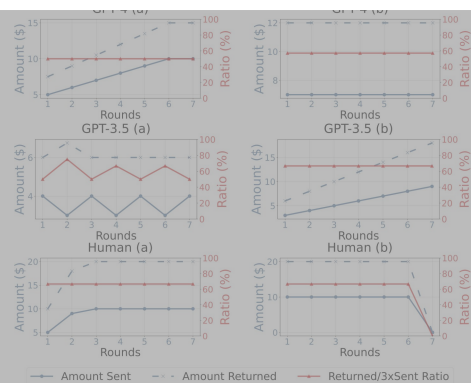
Lottery Gamble Game Lottery People Game

This finding **underscores the potential** to utilize LLM agents, especially GPT-4, to simulate human trust behavior.

Behavioral Factor 2: Risk Perception

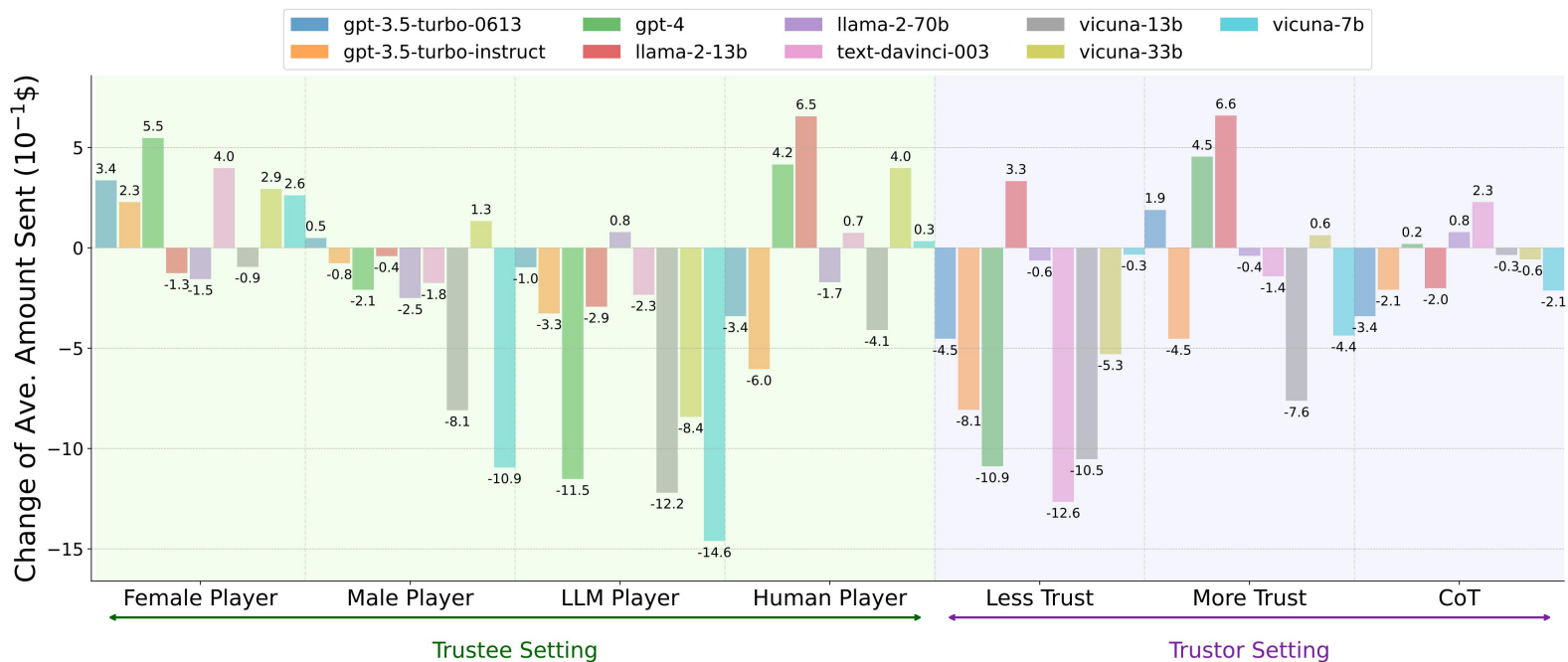


Behavioral Dynamics



Probing Intrinsic Properties of Agent Trust

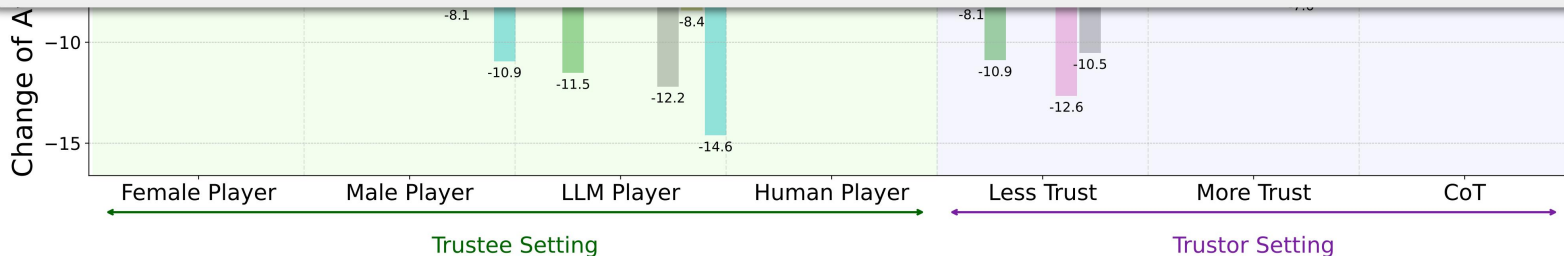
We explore the **intrinsic properties** of the trust behaviors of LLM agents by comparing the **amount sent** from the trustor to the trustee in **different scenarios** of Trust Game and the **original amount sent**.



Probing Intrinsic Properties of Agent Trust

We explore the **intrinsic properties** of the trust behaviors of LLM agents by comparing the **amount sent** from the trustor to the trustee in **different scenarios** of

Finding 3: LLM agents' trust behaviors have **demographic biases** on gender and races, demonstrate a **relative preference** for human over other LLM agents, are **easier to undermine** than **to enhance**, and may be influenced by **reasoning strategies**.



What is the Significance?

- Broad implications on Human Simulation in *social science* and *role-playing* applications, LLM Agent Cooperation, Human-Agent Collaboration, and the safety of LLM agents.
- Provide deep insights on the *fundamental analogy* between LLM agents and humans regarding *the trust behavior*.
- Open doors to future research on the *alignment* between LLM agents and humans *beyond value alignment*.

Thanks!



Paper, code, results, demos
and more resources