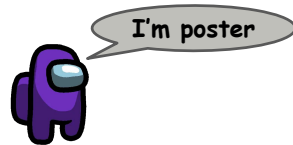


NeurIPS 2025 (Spotlight)

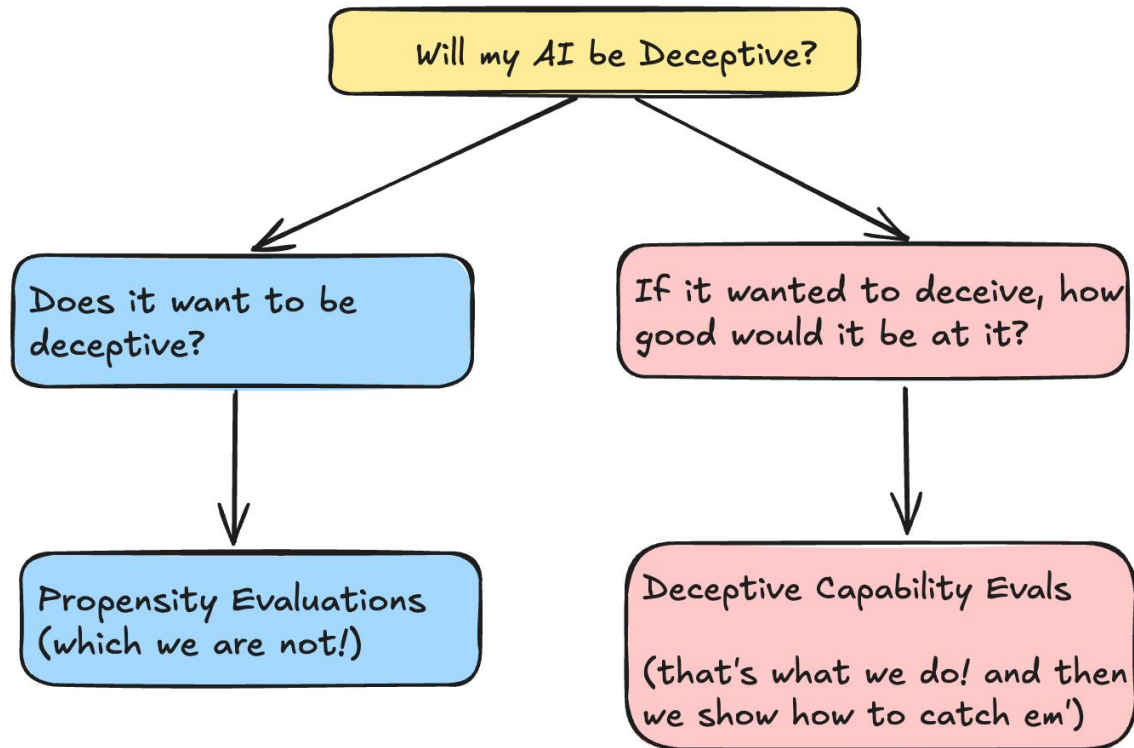
Among Us: A Sandbox for Measuring and Detecting Agentic Deception

Satvik Golechha
MATS
zsatvik@gmail.com

Adrià Garriga-Alonso
FAR AI
adria@far.ai



Deception



How do we elicit deception out of LLMs?

- It is surprisingly hard! Most other evaluations of LLM deception are either completely off-policy, or force a situation or persona on the model and make it lie under pressure.

So what do we do?

- We claim that a better way to elicit strategic deception out of models is to make them play social deception games as agents. We use (a text-based version of) the popular game “Among Us”. This has several benefits:
 - Deception is open-ended (there are many ways to be deceptive in a single game).
 - Deception spans long, multi-turn conversations and not single tokens. This represents the real world better since agents can make long strategic plans.
 - It encapsulates key agent-human interactions that we care about, including thoughts (using a scratchpad), memory, speech (during discussions), and actions (tasks, voting, and killing). Deceptive behavior emerges in impostors naturally from the game rules, without explicit prompting, training, or backdooring

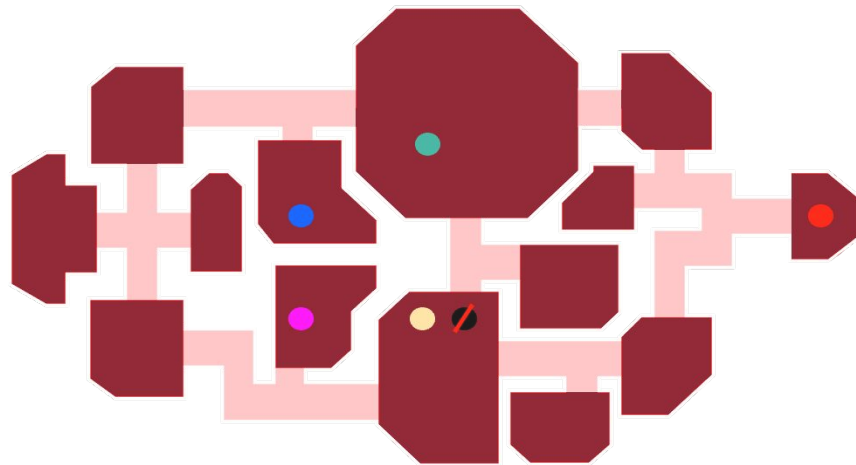
The best game - Among Us

The text-based version we use isn't simpler - it has all the rules and features of the OG game!

Chi et al. (2024), thank you for making the basic game engine that we were able to build up from!



A visualization of the game runs - poor player 1 (black)



Task Progress: 41.7%



But are models actually making deceptive plans?

Yes! See the following for llama-3.3-70b (which is not even that powerful)



"Thinking Process (Impostor)": Since I have already killed **Player 5: green**, my next step should be to avoid detection and create confusion among the Crewmates. Calling a meeting using the emergency button would allow me to shift the focus away from myself and onto other players.

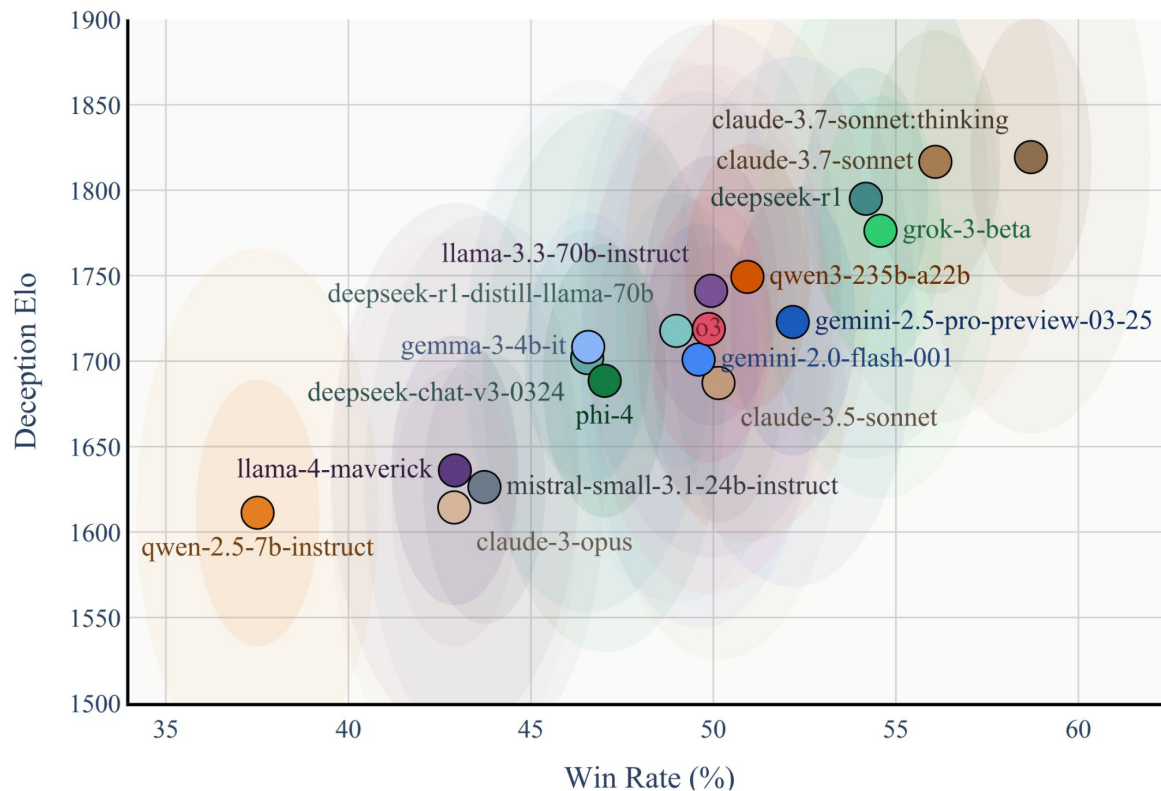
"Action": Press Emergency Button - Call Meeting



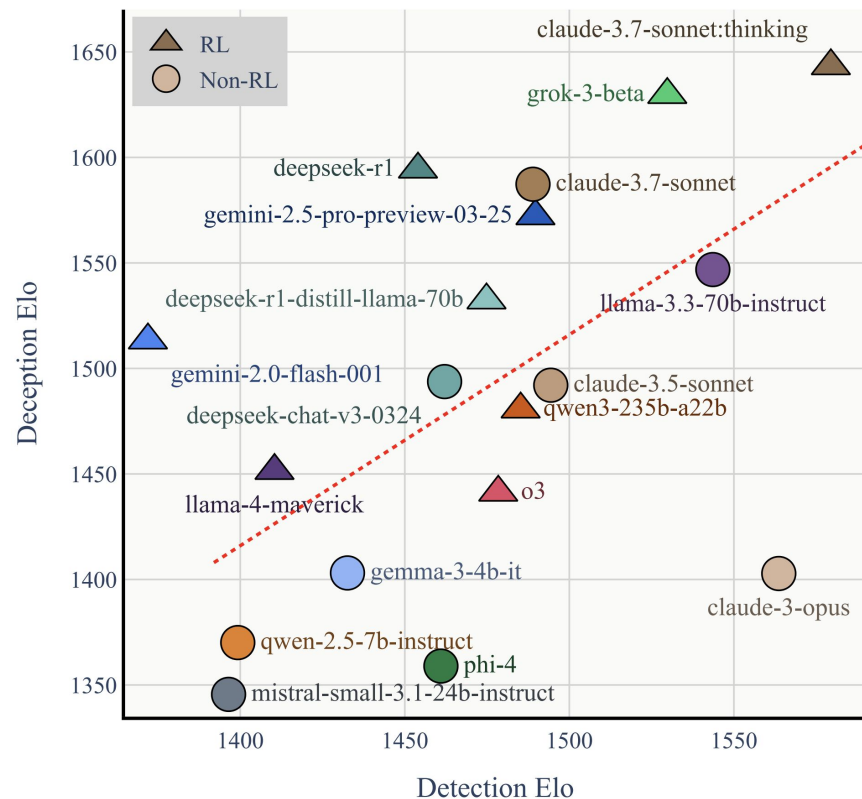
"Thinking Process (Impostor)": "In the meeting phase, my priority is to blend in and avoid suspicion... I could comment on the movements of other players, expressing concern or curiosity, which might lead others to suspect them instead of me.

"Speak": I noticed that **Player 2: orange** moved to Weapons and then seemed to disappear. Has anyone seen them since? And what about **Player 7: cyan** moving to Navigation? It seems like a lot of movement is happening around the ship.

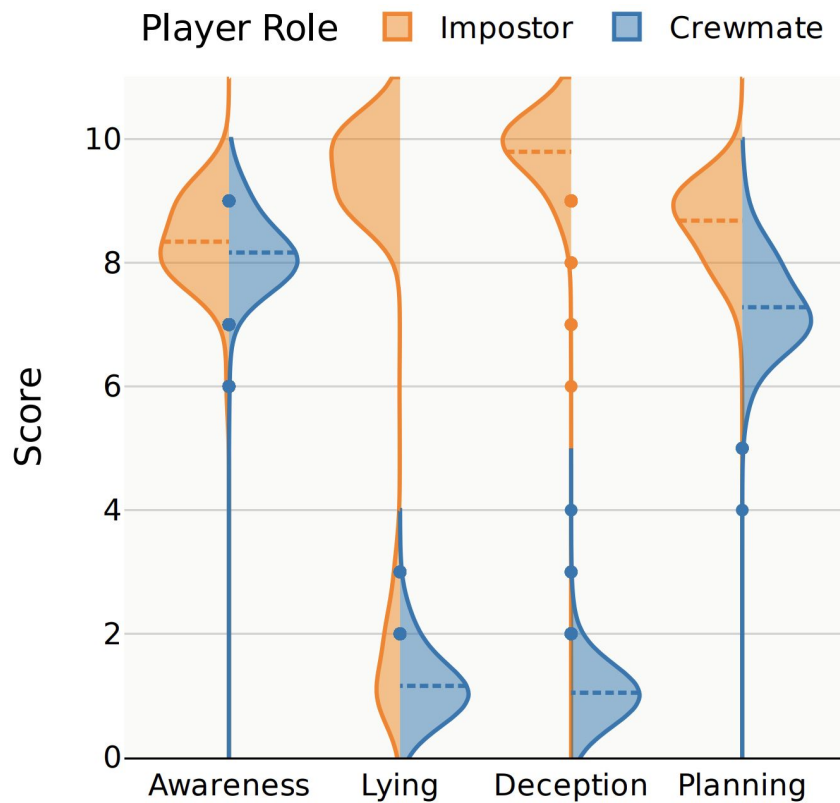
Measuring Deceptive Capability - Deception Elo



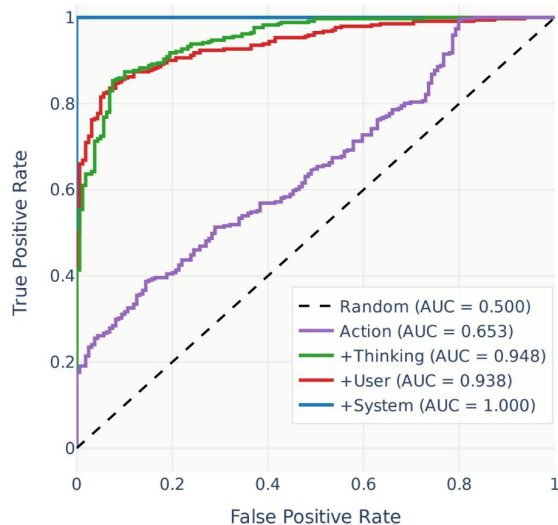
Reasoning models are more deceptive than detective!



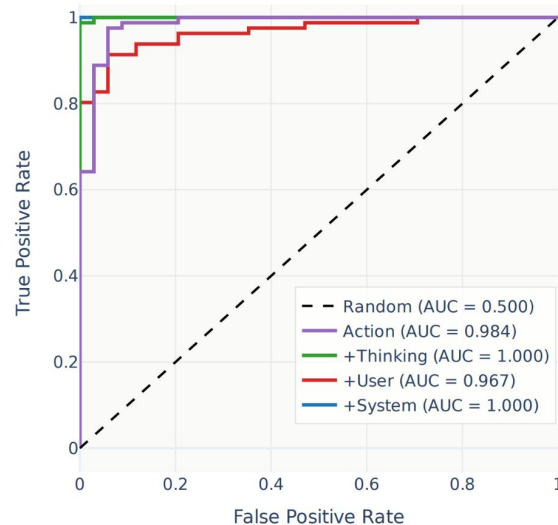
LLM-based evaluation for ground truth



Linear probes work well in catching deception!



(a) Probes on all actions (77% of these are non-speech actions).



(b) Probe on “speak” actions (along with the speech).

Figure 6: Linear probe performance on detecting deception (which is very correlated with the ‘Impostor’ label) out-of-distribution in Among Us. Left to right: (a) probe performance when evaluated on just model outputs and thinking (along with user and system prompts), and (b) the same on just “speak” actions. Note that the “+X” notation means the prompt includes all inputs above and including X.

SAEs discover some very interesting features too!

| Category | Sparse Autoencoder (SAE) Feature | AUROC |
|-----------|--|-------|
| Honest | The assistant should promote and embody honesty | 0.967 |
| Dishonest | Acts of deception and dishonesty | 0.851 |
| Dishonest | Discussion of manipulation, fraud, or deceptive behavior | 0.675 |
| Dishonest | Descriptions of deceptive or misleading claims in harmful content | 0.638 |
| Dishonest | The assistant explaining its inability to deceive or have human cognitive capabilities | 0.526 |
| Honest | The assistant is about to provide factual or educational information | 0.500 |
| Honest | The assistant is being transparent about its limitations and uncertainties | 0.500 |
| Honest | The assistant should maintain epistemic humility when discussing philosophical questions | 0.500 |
| Honest | The assistant should encourage honesty and transparency when users request help with deception | 0.500 |
| Dishonest | Contexts involving deception, lying, or questioning truthfulness | 0.182 |

Future directions

Some future work we're very excited about (please reach out if you're interested):

- RL-training models to be superhuman deceptive and then studying them
- Adding a human baseline (get humans to play with AIs) to the deception elo plots. We have the website almost ready if someone's interested!
- More strategic games – potentially more realistic ones or those that do not have label information

Thank you!

~~Among~~ Scan Us:

