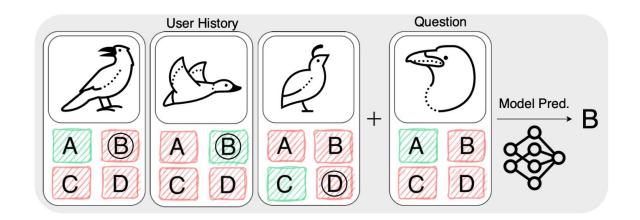
# CleverBirds: A Multiple-Choice Benchmark for Fine-grained Human Knowledge Tracing

Leonie Bossemeyer Samuel Heinrich Grant Van Horn Oisin Mac Aodha

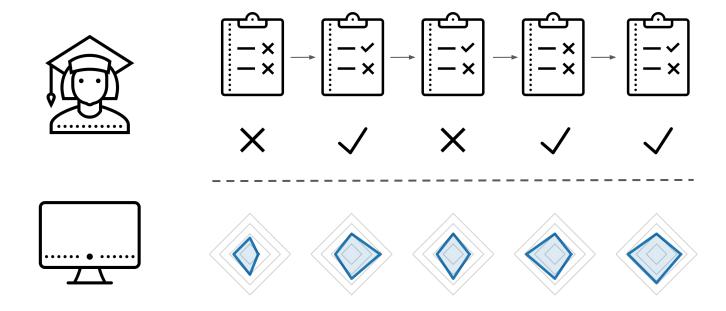




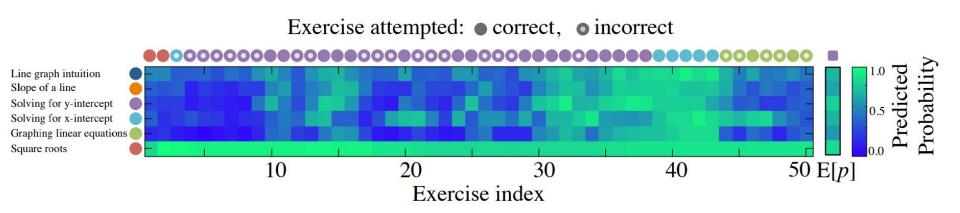




### **Knowledge Tracing**



### **Knowledge Tracing - Existing Datasets**



#### Photo Quiz



#### What bird is this?

Tufted Duck

Green-winged Teal

Common Eider

Common Goldeneye

None of the above



#### What bird is this?

Eurasian Linnet

European Greenfinch

Eurasian Siskin

None of the above



#### What bird is this?

Goldcrest

Eurasian Nuthatch

Long-tailed Tit

None of the above

### CleverBirds Dataset

40,144

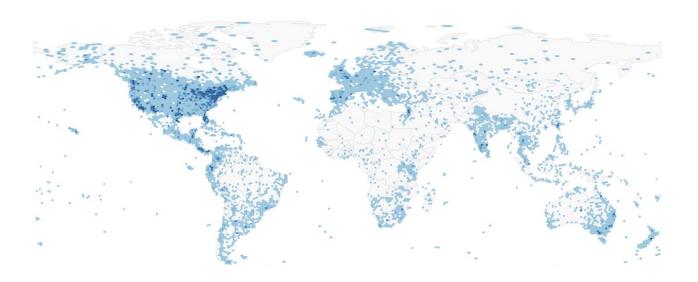
Participants

17,859,392

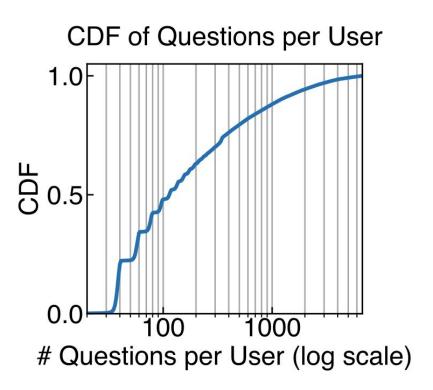
**Total Interactions** 

10,779

**Bird Species** 



## Long-range learning patterns







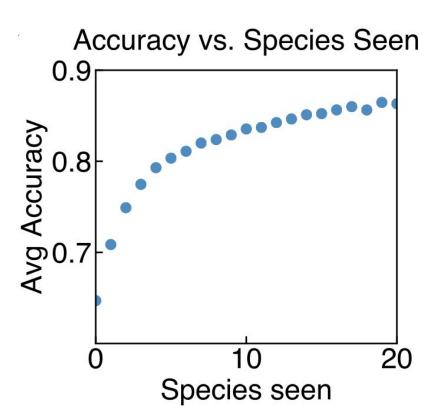
Subtle differences betw. classes



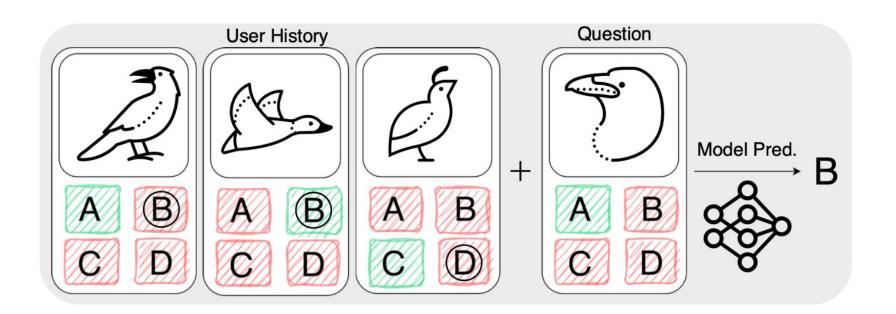


High variation within classes

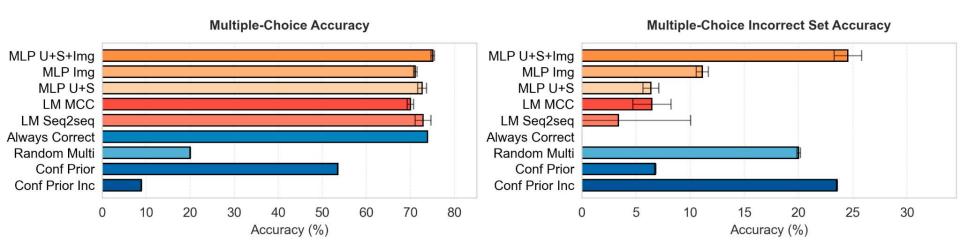
# Learning curve



## Task



#### Results



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